Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Class: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Ch. 13 Test Review**

1. **Old Immigrants primarily came from which countries?**
2. **New Immigrants primarily came from which countries?**
3. **What is the historic cut off year between new and old immigrants?**
4. **Approximately how many immigrants came to the U.S between 1870 and 1900?**
5. **Approximately how many immigrants came through Ellis Island during this time period?**
6. **Describe an example of one push and one pull factor on immigration?**
7. **What was steerage?**
8. **What steps needed to be taken to be processed as a U.S. citizen through Ellis Island?**
9. **How is the process of becoming a citizen more complex today?**
10. **What types of problems did urban cities face because of the influx of immigrant population during this time period?**
11. **Provide an example of nativism?**
12. **What was a political machine?**
13. **Who was Boss Tweed and what political machine did he run?**
14. **Describe the term Social Darwinism?**
15. **What was the gospel of wealth?**
16. **What were popular forms of entertainment during the Gilded Age?**
17. **Describe the spoils of office system?**
18. **Who assassinated President James Garfield and which law was put in place because of this?**
19. **Describe the difference between and stalwart and half breed?**
20. **Describe a Mugwump?**
21. **What types of reforms were created to help urban poverty?**
22. **What was Populism?**
23. **What is the difference between inflation and deflation?**
24. **How did Populists want to change the money supply in the U.S. and why did they think this would benefit them?**
25. **Which candidates ran in the election of 1896?**
26. **How does the Wizard of OZ supposedly tie into populism?**
27. **List 3 characters from the Wizard of OZ and their connection with Populism?**
28. **What was the differences between Booker T. Washington and W.E.B Dubois in their fight over segregation?**
29. **How did Jim Crow laws effect the south and what famous Supreme Court Case brought them about?**