**Name: FINAL EXAM STUDY GUIDE**

**Elbel – (9th Grade History Final Exam Study Guide Ch. 9 -21)**

**Chapter 9. The American Civil War 1861-165**

Important individuals/groups:

1. Abraham Lincoln -

2. John Wilkes Booth -

3. Robert E. Lee -

4. General Ulysses S. Grant -

5. William Tecumseh Sherman-

Important Events:

6. Emancipation Proclamation -

7. Gettysburg -

8. Appomattox Court House -

9. Number of Civil War Casualties –

10. March to the Sea-

**Chapter 10 Reconstruction 1865-1877**

Important Individuals/groups

11. Andrew Johnson-

12. Radical Republicans-

13. President U.S. Grant-

14. KKK-

Important Events

15. 13th Amendment-

16. 14th Amendment-

17. 15th Amendment -

18. Freedmen’s Bureau-

19. Military Reconstruction Act –

20. Whiskey Ring –

21. Black Codes –

22. Carpetbagger –

23. Scalawag –

24. Sharecropper –

25. Compromise 1877-

**Chapter 11. Settling the West 1865-1890**

Important Individuals/groups

26. George A. Custer-

27. Sioux-

28. Crazy Horse-

29. Sitting Bull-

Important Events

30. Battle of the Little Big Horn-

31. Wounded Knee-

32. Transcontinental Railroad –

33. Manifest Destiny -

34. Reservations -

**Chapter 12. Industrialization – 1870-1910**

Important Individuals/groups

35. Alexander Graham Bell-

36. Thomas Edison-

37. Nikola Tesla-

38. Wright Brothers-

39. John D. Rockefeller-

40. Andrew Carnegie-

41. J.P. Morgan-

42. Cornelius Vanderbilt-

43. Henry Clay Frick-

Important Events

44. Vertical Integration-

45. Horizontal Integration-

46. GDP-

47. Laissez-Faire-

48. Trust/Monopoly-

49. Unions-

50. Homestead Strike-

51. Great Railroad Strike-

52. Black Listing-

**Chapter 13 Urban America 1865-1900**

Important Individuals/groups

53. William Boss Tweed-

54. James Garfield-

55. Charles Gateau-

57. William McKinley-

58. William Jennings Bryan-

Important Events

59. Nativism-

60. Ellis Island -

61. New and Old Immigrants-

62. # Of Immigrant into U.S.-

63. Political Machines-

64. Plessy V. Ferguson-

65. Spoils System-

66. Populism

67. Philanthropy –

**Chapter 14 Becoming a World Power 1872-1914**

Important Individuals/groups

68. Teddy Roosevelt-

69. William Randolph Hearst-

70. Joseph Pulitzer-

71. Queen Lilikaluani-

72. Matthew C. Perry-

73. George Dewey-

74. Rough Riders-

Important Events

75. Yellow Journalism-

76. Imperialism-

77. Annexation of Hawaii-

78. Territory gained in the Spanish American war: -

*79. U.S.S Maine-*

80. Battle of San Juan Hill-

81. Battle of the Philippines-

82. Great White Fleet -

83. Panama Canal.-

84. Platt Amendment -

85. Treaty of Hay-Bunau-Varilla -

86. Roosevelt Corollary –

87. Dollar Diplomacy-

**Chapter 15. The Progressive Era 1900-1920**

Important Individuals/groups

88. Teddy Roosevelt-

89. William Howard Taft-

90. Woodrow Wilson-

91. Upton Sinclair-

92. Muckrakers -

93. Susan B Anthony-

94. Carrie Chapman Catt-

95. Elizabeth Cady Stanton-

Important Events

96. The Jungle-

97. Pure Food and Drug Act-

98. Meat Inspection Act-

99. Suffrage Movement-

100. Square Deal –

101. 17th Amendment-

102. 18th Amendment-

103. 19th Amendment-

104. Bull Moose Party-

105. Election of 1912-

106. Prohibition-

107. Children’s Bureau-

108. Federal Trade Commission

109. Clayton anti-Trust law

110. National Parks

111. NAACP

112. 4 Examples of Progressive Era Laws

**Chapter 16 World War I 1914-1919**

Important Individuals/groups

113. Archduke Franz Ferdinand-

114. Gavrillo Princip-

115. Kaiser Wilhelm-

116. John J. Pershing-

117. The Red Baron-

118. Woodrow Wilson-

119. Georges Clemenceau-

Important Events

120. (M.A.I.N) Causes of WWI-

121. Western Front-

122. No-Mans-Land-

123. Assassination in Sarajevo-

124. Balkans –Powder Keg of Europe-

125. New Military Technologies of WWI

126. Allied Powers after 1914 -

127.Central Powers after 1914 –

128. Stalemate/Trench warfare-

129. Lusitania-

130. Zimmerman Telegraph-

131. U-Boats-

132. Battle of the Argonne Forrest-

133. Selective Service Act-

134. Food Administration-

135. War industries Board-

136. Espionage Acts-

137. Armistice date of WWI-

138. Treaty of Versailles-

139. League of Nations-

140. Punishments to Germany from WWI –

**Chapter 17. Jazz Age 1920’s**

Important Individuals/groups

141. Warren G. Harding-

142. Calvin Coolidge-

143. Henry Ford-

144. Al Capone-

145. Charles Evan Hughes-

146. Andrew Mellon-

147. Duke Ellington-

148. Charles Lindbergh

149. Charlie Chaplin-

150. Babe Ruth-

Important Events

151. Flappers-

152. Assembly Line/ Mass Production-

153. Model T-

154. Disposable income-

155. Prohibition-

156. Bootlegging/Speakeasy-

157. Teapot Dome Scandal-

158. Harlem Renaissance-

159. Supply Side Economics-

160. Washington Naval Conference-

161. Dawes Act-

162. Spirit of St. Louis-

163. Scopes Trial-

**Chapter 18/19 Great Depression and New Deal (1930’s)**

Important Individuals/groups

164. Herbert Hoover-

165. FDR-

Important Events

166. Stock Market-

167. Bull Market-

168. Black Tuesday-

169. 3 Reasons for stock market crash-

170. Hoovervilles

171. Bonus Army-

172. Dust Bowl-

173. First 100 Days/New Deal-

174. Court Packing-

175. Criticism of New Deal-

176. Bank Holidays-

177. Social Securities Act-

178. Fireside Chats-

179. WPA-

180. FDIC-

181. SEC-

182. TVA-

183. AAA-

184. Huey Long-

185. Money spent of New Deal-

186. What ends the Depression? -

**Chapter 20/21 World War I**

Important Individuals/groups

187. Adolf Hitler-

188. Benito Mussolini-

189. Joseph Stalin-

190. Hadeki Tojo-

.191. Emperor Hirohito-

192 Winston Churchill-

193 Douglas McArthur-

194. Dwight D. Eisenhower-

195. Harry S. Truman-

196. George Patton –

197. Erwin Rommel-

Important Events

198. Fascism-

199. Mein Kampf-

200. Nazi-

201. Fuhrer-

202. Axis Powers-

203. Allied Powers WWII-

204. Appeasement-

205. Blitzkrieg-

206 Luftwaffe-

207.. Causes of WWII-

208. Waffen SS –

209. Panzers-

210 Countries that fall to Germany-

211. Lend – Lease Act-

212.. Kristallnacht-

213.. Final Solution-

214.. Holocaust-

215.. Auschwitz-

216 Battle of the Bulge-

217.. D-Day-

218. Battle of Britain

219.. Battle of Midway-

220. Battle of Stalingrad-

221. Operation Barbarossa-

222. Pearl Harbor-

223. Iwo Jima-

224. Island Hopping-

225. Manhattan Project-

226. Hiroshima and Nagasaki-

227. Nuremberg Trials-