**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Mid-Term Study Guide**

* **Study US Map from the Atlantic Ocean to the Mississippi River. Know, rivers, great lakes, states, and key locations.**

**Chapter 9-Civil War (1864 & 1865)**

**Define and identify the key vocabulary:**

1. Civil War (include dates) –
2. War of attrition –
3. Emancipation Proclamation –

**Identify and define the key individuals**

1. Abraham Lincoln-
2. Jefferson Davis
3. William Tecumseh Sherman-
4. Ulysses S. Grant-
5. Robert E. Lee-
6. John Wilkes Booth-

**Explain these key concepts:**

10. List the causes of the Civil War:

1. 3 Union advantages:
2. 3 Confederate advantages South over North:
3. Importance of the Battle of Ft. Sumter –
4. Surrender at Appomattox Court House –

15. Number of dead in the Civil War –

**Chapter 10 – Reconstruction (Sections 1-3)**

**Define and identify the key vocabulary:**

1. Reconstruction –
2. Radical Republicans –
3. Wade-Davis Bill –
4. Freedmen
5. Freedmen’s Bureau –
6. Black codes –
7. Thirteen Amendment –
8. Fourteenth Amendment –
9. Fifteenth Amendment –
10. Impeach –
11. carpetbaggers –
12. scalawags –
13. Ku Klux Klan (KKK) –
14. Compromise of 1877 –
15. Ulysses S. Grant administration corruptions –
16. Sharecroppers –

**Identify and define the Key individuals:**

1. Andrew Johnson –
2. Edwin Stanton-

33. Rutherford B. Hayes –

**Explain the Key Concepts:**

1. Reconstruction Presidents –
2. Physical toll -South after Civil War –
3. Lincoln’s 10% Plan –
4. Radical Republicans goals –
5. Johnson’s Presidential Plan
6. Tenure of Office Act –
7. Johnson’s impeachment trial –
8. KKK various means of terrorism –
9. Grant Scandals – Whiskey Ring –
10. Grant Scandals - Indian Ring –
11. Election of 1876 and outcome-
12. List 3 Successes of Reconstruction-
13. List 3 Failures of Reconstruction-

**Chapter 11 – Settling the West (Sections 2 & 3)**

**Key Terms:**

1. Manifest Destiny –
2. Lakota –

49. Homestead Act-

1. Reservations –
2. Assimilate-
3. Massacre at Wounded Knee –
4. Battle of Little Big Horn –

**Key Individuals:**

1. Red Cloud –
2. Crazy Horse –
3. George Armstrong Custer –
4. Chief Sitting Bull –

**Key Concepts:**

1. Requirements of the Homestead Act-

**Chapter 12 – Industrialization (Sections 1-4)**

**Key Terms:**

1. Entrepreneurs-
2. Pacific Railway Act-
3. Corporation-
4. Stock-
5. Shareholder-
6. blacklist –
7. Trusts-
8. Laissez-faire –
9. Captains of Industry –
10. Robber Barons –
11. Monopoly –
12. Knights of Labor –
13. AFL –
14. Scabs –
15. The Homestead Strike –
16. Vertical Integration –
17. Horizontal Integration –
18. Sherman Anti-Trust Act –

**Key Individuals:**

1. Thomas Edison-
2. Alexander Graham Bell –
3. George Westinghouse-
4. John D. Rockefeller –
5. Cornelius Vanderbilt-
6. Andrew Carnegie-
7. J.P. Morgan-

1. Henry Clay Frick-
2. Samuel Gompers-
3. Eugene V. Debs

**Key Concepts:**

1. Union Pacific-
2. Central Pacific-
3. Immigrants worked in the transcontinental railroad-

1. Where was the transcontinental railroad

Completed?

1. List at least 3 Advantages and 3 disadvantages

of business organizations-

1. Why monopolies are bad-
2. Ways businesses stopped unions from forming-

1. Where was the first oil well drilled?
2. Why was Pittsburgh considered to be the

Center of the industrial world?

**Chapter 13 – Urban America (Sections 1-5)**

**Key Terms:**

1. Gilded Age
2. “old” immigrants:
3. “new” immigrants
4. Steerage:
5. push factors:
6. pull factors
7. Ellis Island:
8. Nativism:
9. Chinese Exclusion Act in 1882:
10. political machine:
11. political boss:
12. Tammany Hall:
13. Social Darwinism:
14. Philanthropy:
15. Populism:
16. Segregation:
17. Discrimination
18. Jim Crow Laws :
19. poll tax:
20. literacy test:
21. grandfather clause:
22. NAACP
23. *Plessy v. Ferguson*

**Key Individuals:**

1. William Boss Tweed-
2. Thomas Nast-
3. William Jennings Bryan-

1. Homer Plessy:

**Key concepts:**

1. List 3 challenges faced by immigrants-
2. How physical appearance of cities changed-
3. List at least three challenges that cities faced during the Gilded Age.
4. List at least 5 popular ways in which people entertained themselves during the Gilded Age.
5. Be able to analyze the (hidden meanings / symbols) of the Wizard of Oz and compare it to the Populist movement.
6. List the institutions in society that were segregated.
7. Analyze and explain the outcome and importance of the US Supreme Court’s ruling in Plessy v Furguson (1896) in shaping American society.

**Chapter 14 – Becoming a World Power (Sect 1-3)**

**Key Terms :**

1. Imperialism
2. Nationalism-
3. Anglo-Saxonism-
4. yellow journalism-
5. *U.S.S Maine-*
6. Rough Riders-
7. Battle of San Juan Hill- .
8. Great White Fleet-
9. Platt Amendment-
10. Panama Canal-
11. Treaty of Hay-Bunau-Varilla-
12. Roosevelt’s “Big Stick Policy”-

1. Roosevelt Corollary-
2. Dollar Diplomacy-

**Key Individuals:**

1. William Randolph Hearst-
2. Joseph Pulitzer-
3. Matthew Perry-
4. William McKinley-
5. Commodore George Dewey-
6. Teddy Roosevelt-